

Concerning Practice

- The **theoretical basis for the practice is unknown**, a misapplication of child welfare principles, or a novel, unique, and concerning application of child welfare or related professional principles.
- Only a **small and limited clinical literature** exists suggesting the value of the practice.
- There is a **reasonable theoretical, clinical, or empirical basis** suggesting that compared to its likely benefits, the practice **constitutes a risk of harm** to those receiving it.
- The practice has a **manual or other writings** that specifies the components and administration characteristics of the practice that allows for implementation.